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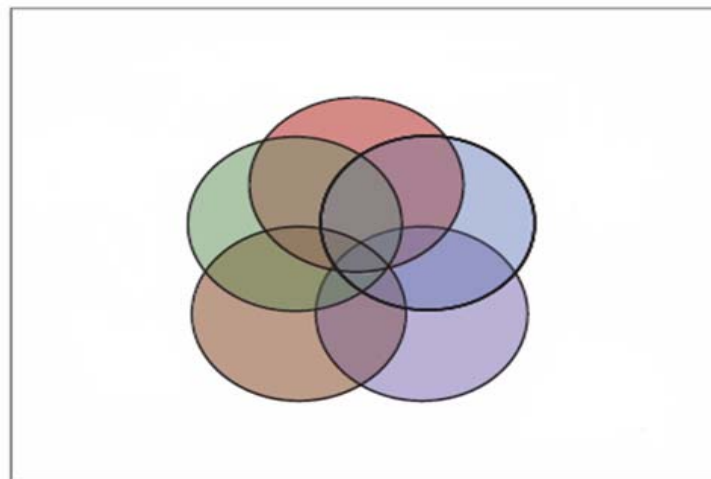
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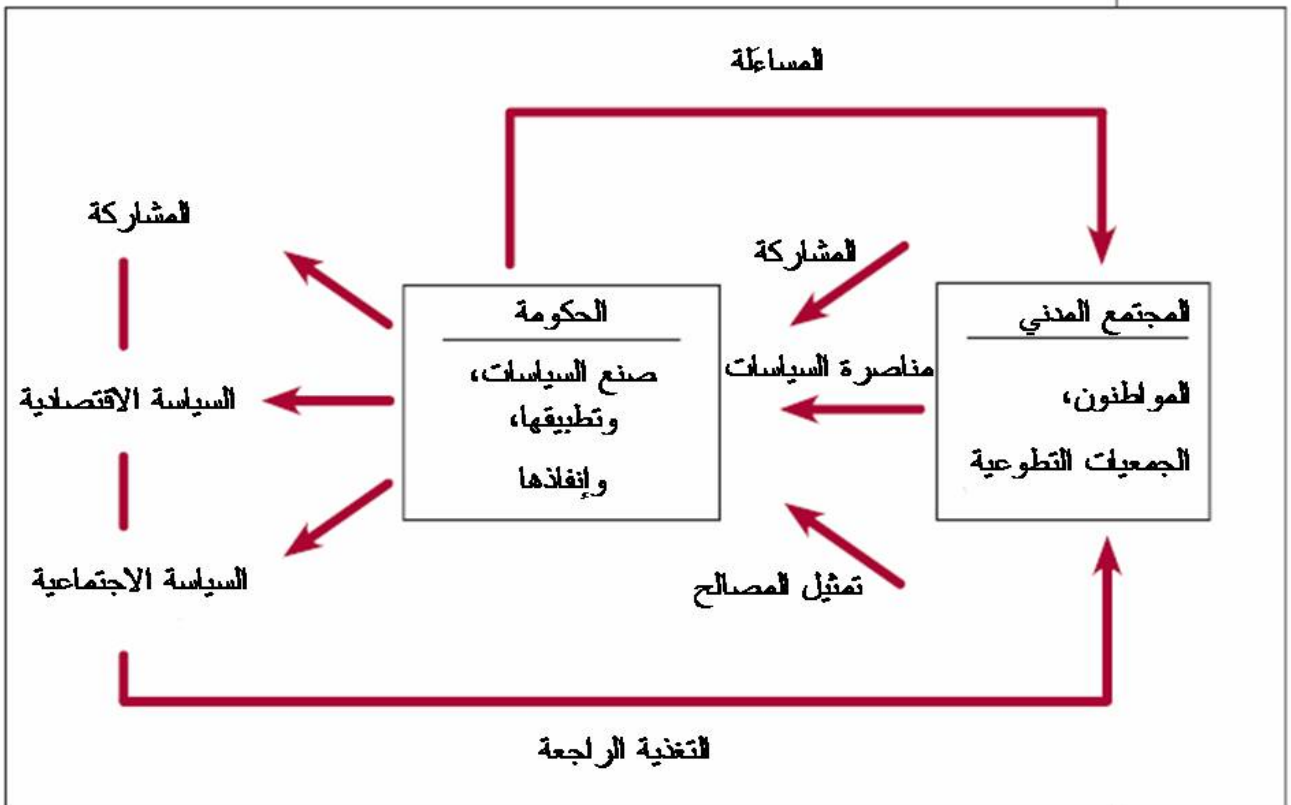
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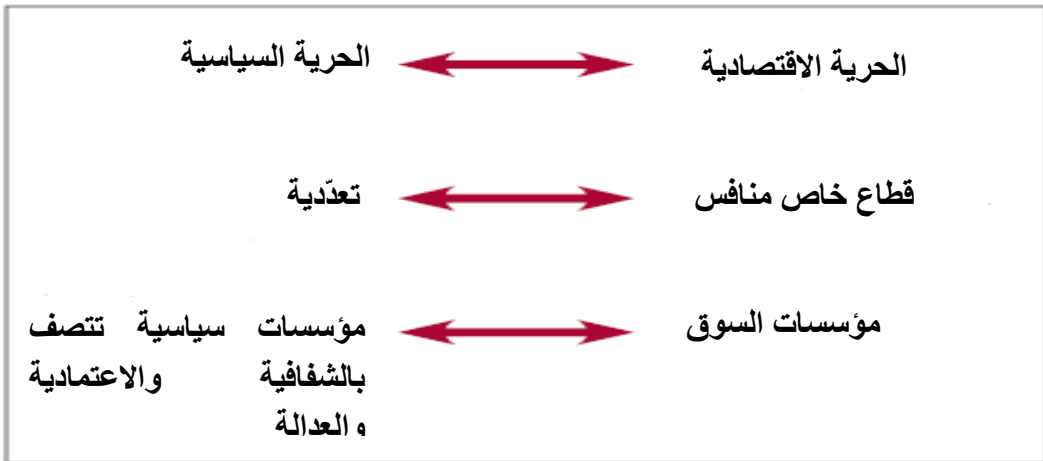
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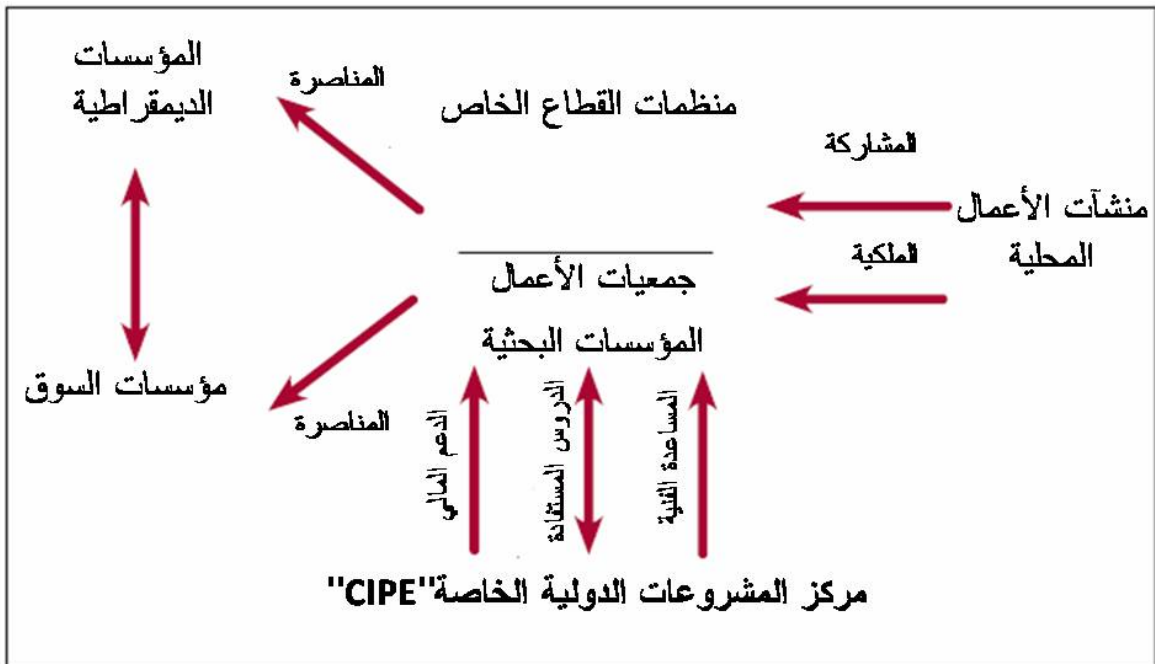
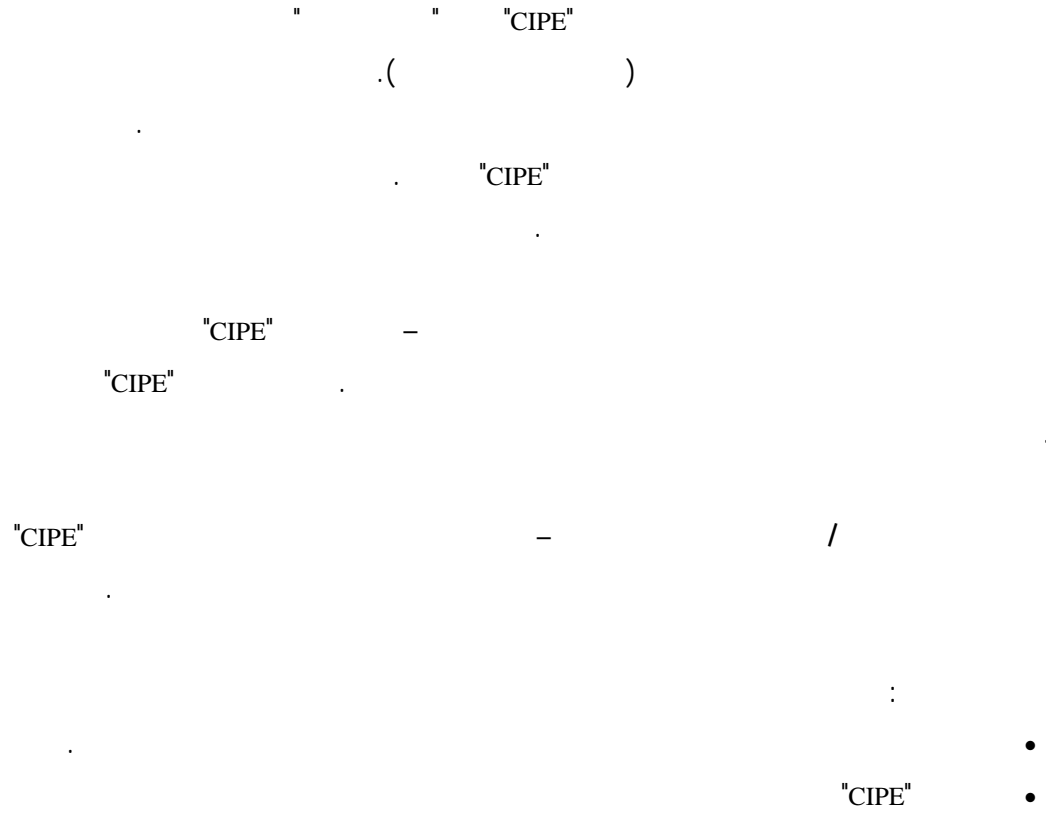
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- 1 Numerous studies have revealed a connection between increased levels of economic growth and the attainment of democracy. More recent empirical work by Przeworski et al. has challenged this connection, suggesting growth only affects the stability of democracies. This is not the last word on the subject, however. The Przeworski study's pooled regressions do not capture the actual historical trajectories of individual countries, and there is a great deal more to learn in these trajectories about the actual processes of change: Jack A. Goldstone and Adriana Kocornik-Mina, "Democracy and Development: New Insights from Dynagraphs," George Mason University, Center for Global Policy Working Paper #1, August 25, 2005. Moreover, the sample sizes in the Przeworski study influence its findings: Carles Boix and Susan C. Stokes, "Endogenous Democratization," *World Politics* 55, no. 4 (July 2003). Finally, it should be remembered that economic growth may not be as important for democratic development as economic reform and the effect of growth on values, education, social structure, and relations between the state and civil society (Huntington, 1991; Diamond, 1992). Important empirical studies on the relationship between economic growth and democratization include: Seymour Martin Lipset, *Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981, originally published 1959); Robert A. Dahl, *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1971); Samuel P. Huntington, *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century* (Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press, 1991); Larry Diamond, "Economic Development and Democracy Reconsidered," in *Reexamining Democracy: Essays in Honor of Seymour Martin Lipset*, ed. Gary Marks and Larry Diamond (Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1992); Ross E. Burkhardt and Michael S. Lewis-Beck, "Comparative Democracy: The Economic Development Thesis," *American Political Science Review* 88, no. 4 (Dec. 1994); Adam Przeworski et al., *Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950–1990* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000).
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- 4 Dahl, 1971, p. 60.
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- 6 Berger, 1993, p. 6.
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- 8 Larry Diamond, *Developing Democracy: Toward Consolidation* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999), pp. 78–89.
- 9 Diamond, 1995, pp. 111–112; Barrington Moore, Jr., *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World* (Boston: Beacon Press, 1966); Ben Ross Schneider, *Business, Politics, and the State in Twentieth-Century Latin America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), pp. 246–250.
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- 11 Peter Berger, "The Uncertain Triumph of Democratic Capitalism," in *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy Revisited*, ed. Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993). Yugoslavia was once thought by some to indicate the possibility of democracy with a socialist economy; however, since Yugoslavia's collapse it has become apparent that the country was neither viable nor democratic.
- 12 Carl Gershman, "The United States and the World Democratic Revolution," *Washington Quarterly*, Winter 1989.
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- 15 Ben Ross Schneider, *Business Politics and the State in Twentieth-Century Latin America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), pp. 244–246; Richard F. Doner, Ben Ross Schneider, and Ernest J. Wilson III, "Can Business Associations Contribute to Development and Democracy?" in *Business and Democracy: Cohabitation or Contradiction*, ed. Ann Bernstein and Peter L. Berger (London: Pinter, 1998), pp. 137–138; Gladstone, 1984, pp. 25–28.
- 16 Schneider, 2004, pp. 246–250; Doner, Schneider, and Wilson, 1998, pp. 137–138.
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- 24 *Ibid.*, p. 11.

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